

IP UNIVERSITATEA DE STAT DE MEDICINĂ ȘI FARMACIE NICOLAE TESTEMIȚANU

FACULTATEA MEDICINĂ nr. 1





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LIST OF QUESTIONS FOR THE TEST ON PRACTICAL SKILLS

in Anatomy of the head and neck, Faculty of Stomatology, the II^{nd} semester.

Demonstrate:

- 1. Bones of the cerebral skull. Elements which may be palpated on a living person.
- 2. Portions of the frontal bone.
- 3. Anatomical position of the parietal bone.
- 4. Descriptive elements of the occipital bone.
- 5. Portions of the temporal bone.
- 6. Descriptive elements of the squamous and tympanic parts of the temporal bone.
- 7. Descriptive elements of the petrosal part of the temporal bone.
- 8. Canals and cavities of the temporal bone.
- 9. Portions of the sphenoid bone.
- 10. Descriptive elements of the sphenoid bone.
- 11. Portions of the ethmoid bone.
- 12. Bones of the facial skull.
- 13. Elements of the facial skull which may be palpated on alive person.
- 14. Portions of the maxilla.
- 15. Descriptive elements of the maxilla.
- 16. Portions of the palatine bone.
- 17. Portions of the mandible.
- 18. Descriptive elements of the mandible.
- 19. Bordering line between the skull cap and the base of the skull.
- 20. Fossae of the endobase of the skull.
- 21. Descriptive elements of the anterior fossa of the skull.
- 22. Descriptive elements of the middle fossa of the skull.
- 23. Descriptive elements of the posterior fossa of the skull.
- 24. Exobase of the skull.
- 25. Fossae of the facial skull.
- 26. Temporal and infratemporal fossae, their communications.
- 27. Communications of the pterygopalatine fossa.
- 28. Walls of the orbit, their formation.
- 29. Communications of the orbit.
- 30. Walls of the nasal cavity, their formation.
- 31. Paranasal sinuses, their communications.
- 32. Hard and soft palates, their formation.
- 33. Sutures of the skull.
- 34. Fontanelles of the skull of a newborn.
- 35. Temporomandibular joint.
- 36. Radiograms of the skull.
- 37. Muscles of the facial expression.
- 38. Muscles of the skull cap.
- 39. Muscles surrounding the mouth.
- 40. Muscles of the mastication.

- 41. Muscular reference marks of the head palpable on alive person.
- 42. Groups of the muscles of the neck.
- 43. Muscles inserted on the hyoid bone.
- 44. Deep muscles of the neck.
- 45. Muscles and topographical formations of the region of the neck palpable on a living person.
- 46. Scalenic muscles.
- 47. Triangles of the neck.
- 48. Carotid triangle.
- 49. Triangle of the lingual artery (Pirogov's).
- 50. Walls of the vestibule of the mouth.
- 51. Grooves separating the lips and neighbouring structures.
- 52. Fat body of the cheek.
- 53. Walls of the proper oral cavity.
- 54. Vestibule of the pharynx.
- 55. Roof of the oral cavity.
- 56. Palatine arches.
- 57. Palatine tonsils.
- 58. Portions of the tongue.
- 59. Papillae of the tongue.
- 60. Anatomical formation of the root of the tongue.
- 61. Lingual tonsil.
- 62. Proper muscles of the tongue.
- 63. Common structure of the teeth.
- 64. Incisors.
- 65. Canines.
- 66. Premolars.
- 67. Molars.
- 68. Big salivary glands.
- 69. Excretory canal of the parotid gland.
- 70. Parts of the pharynx.
- 71. Communications of the pharynx.
- 72. Communications of the rhinopharynx.
- 73. Pharyngeal orifice of Eustachian tube.
- 74. Tubal tonsil.
- 75. Piriform recess of the pharynx.
- 76. Nasal vestibule.
- 77. Choanae.
- 78. Nasal conchae. Nasal meatuses.
- 79. Nasal fossae.
- 80. Divisions of the cavity of the larynx.
- 81. Cartilages of the larynx.
- 82. Muscles of the larynx.
- 83. Epiglottis and the folds related to it.
- 84. Inlet of the larynx and formations boundering it.
- 85. Laryngeal ventricle. Vocal folds.
- 86. Thyroid gland, its parts.
- 87. Exit of the cranial nerves from the skull.
- 88. Optic nerve.
- 89. Vestibulocochleary nerve.
- 90. The III, IV and VI cranial nerves.
- 91. Trigeminal nerve and its main branches.
- 92. Ophthalmic nerve and its visible branches.
- 93. Maxillary nerve and its branches.
- 94. Mandibular nerve and its branches.
- 95. Lingual nerve.
- 96. Facial nerve.

- 97. Branches of the facial nerve.
- 98. Parotid plexus.
- 99. Connexions of the facial nerve.
- 100. Vagus nerve.
- 101. Cervical part of the vagus nerve.
- 102. Recurrent nerve of the larynx.
- 103. Cervical ganglia of the sympathetic chain.
- 104. Accessory nerve.
- 105. Hypoglossal nerve.
- 106. Localization of the cranial nerves ganglia.
- 107. Cervical plexus.
- 108. Sensory branches of the cervical plexus.
- 109. Subclavian loop.
- 110. Superficial and deep cervical loops.
- 111. Connexions of the nerves of the region of the head and neck.
- 112. Common carotid artery, its branches.
- 113. Reflexogen sinocarotid zone.
- 114. Internal carotid artery.
- 115. Arterial circle of the brain.
- 116. Cerebral arteries.
- 117. Branches of the external carotid artery.
- 118. Maxillary artery.
- 119. Superficial temporal artery.
- 120. Arteries of the face region.
- 121. Facial artery.
- 122. Arteries of the thyroid gland.
- 123. Subclavian artery.
- 124. Branches of the subclavian artery.
- 125. Vertebral artery.
- 126. Thyrocervical trunk and its branches.
- 127. Zones of palpation of the pulse on the arteries of the head and neck.
- 128. Veins of the face region.
- 129. Facial vein.
- 130. Superficial veins of the neck.
- 131. Internal jugular vein.
- 132. Subclavian vein.
- 133. Brachiocephalic veins.
- 134. Blood vessels and nerves of the hyomandibular triangle.
- 135. Blood vessels and nerves of Pirogov's triangle.
- 136 Blood vessels and nerves of the carotid triangle.
- 137. Blood vessels and nerves of the larynx.
- 138. Neurovascular packet of the neck.
- 139. Cranial nerves on the base of the skull.
- 140. Venous sinuses of the cerebral dura mater.
- 141. Tunics of the eyeball.
- 142. Parts of the vascular tunic of the eyeball.
- 143. Auxilliary apparatus of the eyeball.
- 144. Striated muscles of the eyeball.
- 145. External ear.
- 146. Middle ear, its contents.
- 147. Middle ear. Walls of the tympanic cavity.
- 148. Eustachian tube.
- 149. Internal ear. Bony labyrinth.
- 150. Internal ear. Membranous labyrinth.
- 151. Thyroid and parathyroid glands.